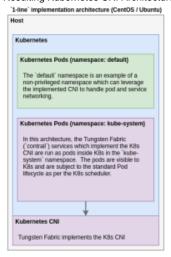
Docs Census

Performed in 2019, the below is a census of what documentation exists, where it lives at the time of the census, and its condition (up to date, out of date, etc).

The most visible entry point for documentation is the "Documentation" navigation entry on https://tungsten.io/, which directs the user to https://tungstenfabric.github.io/website/.

On the https://tungstenfabric.github.io/website/ site, there are the following components:

- Getting started with:
 - AWS This is the 'Carbide' project.
 - Will Stevens: I have not validated the state of this documentation.
 - CentOS
 - Resulting Kubernetes CNI Architecture



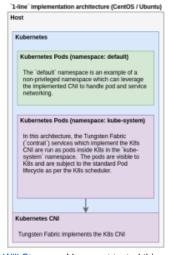
- Will Stevens: I have spent quite a bit of time testing this process. However, the manifest that is used in this process does not seem to be tied to the currently maintained manifest process. It is unclear if the manifests documented in this process is maintained.
- Will Stevens: For my own purposes, such as demos and feature validation, I have been maintaining cloudops/tf-demo, which automates the deployment of TF on cloud.ca.

Below I outline a few items which I have struggled with when working with this deployment method:

- The manifests which are maintained here are different from the documented manifests for this approach. I had to gene rate the official manifests on a specific VM using this process (which unfortunately is specific to a single environment), then I did a manual diff with the documented manifest to create my own version which I then re-parameterized for my needs. I would like to be able to dynamically build my manifest from a variables file so my manifest is not tracked separately from the official manifests.
- I have been using this setup to illustrate cross-region connectivity between two independent K8s clusters. I do this by creating two different k8s clusters using this deployer and then BGP peer the two environments together. In order to do this, I needed to ensure that the IP space used for 'pod', 'service' and 'ip_fabric' are different in the two environments. Unfortunately, Tungsten Fabric does not inherit the 'kubeadm init' parameters of '--pod-network-cidr' and '--service-cidr' (at the time of this writing), so you have to update the config inside TF in order to set the IP ranges to the same as what was used in 'kubeadm init'. Recently, documentation has been added to describe the parameters which are available to be set. In my case, I had to set the following additional params in the 'KUBERNETES_POD_SUBNETS', 'KUBERNETES_SERVICE_SUBNETS' and 'KUBERNETES_IP_FABRIC_SUBNETS' in the 'kube-manager-config' ConfigMap.
- By default, the instructions will set the `VROUTER_GATEWAY` parameter to the `K8S_MASTER_IP`, which unfortunately will not work. Essentially, when the TF comes up it will break the host's networking stack with this config, so you will lose SSH access to the host. In order to fix this, I set the `VROUTER_GATEWAY` to be the gateway for the network on which the `K8S_MASTER_IP` IP is part of.
- In order to change the default password for the web UI (since my installs end up on the public internet), I needed to specify the `WEBUI_STATIC_AUTH_PASSWORD` param.
- Unfortunately, I don't remember the details, but I needed to change one of the default ports for one of the databases deployed by the TF architecture because, by default, two different services were trying to use the same port. I was able to fix this by reviewing the logs `contrail` logs on the host and then researching the different param options.

Ubuntu

Resulting Kubernetes CNI Architecture



- Will Stevens: I have not tested this process, but it is very similar to the CentOS process above. Again, it is unclear if the manife st associated with this recipe is maintained, as it does not seem to be associated with the currently maintained manifest process.
- OpenStack
 - Will Stevens: I have not validated the state of this documentation. It is based on the Ansible Deployer.
- Deployment option not represented at the top level on this page:
 - Ansible Deployer for Kubernetes
 - Resulting Kubernetes CNI Architecture

'ansible deployer' k8s implementation architecture

Host

Kubernetes

Kubernetes Pods (namespace: default)

The 'default' namespace is an example of a non-privileged namespace which can leverage the implemented CNI to handle pod and service networking.

Kubernetes CNI

Tungsten Fabric implements the K8s CNI

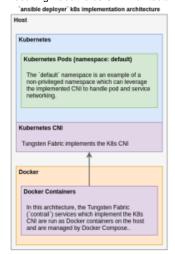
Docker

Docker Containers

In this architecture, the Tungsten Fabric ('contrail') services which implement the K8s CNI are run as Docker containers on the host and are managed by Docker Compose.

- Will Stevens: I have not validated the state of this documentation, but I believe it should be added as a top level deployment option.
- Gary Greenberg: I am still working to validate the documentation for this deployment option (travel and lack of remote access to my lab has slowed my progress... building VPN to address this moving forward).
- Darien Hirotsu: Our GSoC intern (Nishita) and I have been working on the Ansible Deployer extensively testing against the
 bare metal provider. Here are some items we have discovered that might be of interest and that may help understand some of
 the other deployment options
 - The appropriate branch must be used to deploy the appropriate version of Tungsten Fabric
 - To deploy TF 5.0.1, you must use the 5.0 branch from GitHub of the Ansible playbooks (in our experience, we cannot install 5.1 from the 5.0 playbooks since container names have changed)
 - I would guess this also applies to the existing currently maintained manifest process (i.e. you must deploy from the appropriate branch)
 - The Ansible deployer does not use the currently maintained manifest
 - I'm a little concerned this means we may end up with different behavior depending on the path a person takes when building out Tungsten Fabric
 - Instead it uses a docker service command
 - There are a few bugs to work out
 - The example README shows the deployment in the incorrect order
 - The playbooks should be run in the order of: configure_instances.yml, install_k8s.yml, install_contrail.yml
 - There are issues with various versions that may be preventing us from deploying applications
 - Here's an example issue:
 - This Juniper document says Docker version 18.06.0-ce should be used with 5.0.1
 - https://www.juniper.net/documentation/en_US/contrail5.0/information-products/topic-collections/release-notes/topic-126833.html
 - However after using the Ansible deployer, we are ending up with version 18.03.1-ce
- 'yesac' from the TF Slack community wrote the following script to support his Ubuntu deployments using the Ansible Deployer: https://gist.github.com/csiens/f0457432efc513b44cf5d55ccd1194e7

- Will Stevens: I have not validated the state of this documentation, but it appears to be actively maintained and should likely be added as a top level deployment option.
- tungstenfabric/tf-devstack
 - Resulting Kubernetes CNI Architecture (expected, but not confirmed)



- Will Stevens: I have not validated the state of this documentation, but I believe it should be added as a top level deployment option.
- Gary Greenberg would you be willing to add some sub-points to this section to provide some details on the experience of using `tf-devstack` and potentially document issues you feel should be addressed?
- tungstenfabric/tf-dev-env
 - I tried to install tf-devstack multiple times using multiple troubleshooting efforts to get the UI connected to the deployment without success and after repeated efforts to seek support from the associated development team, gave up (last attempt ca. 4 months ago). I followed the installation instructions exactly as provided to do so on a local lab compute (Intel i7 NUC), but when requesting support, installation on AWS appeared to be the support responses I received. When additional steps communicated as a fix for my issues did not fix my issue, I gave up as the help always started from zero and never provided a solution. I was told that others are able to deploy it and no additional fixes were required.
 - Will Stevens: I have not validated the state of this repo. I am unclear to me how this repo compares with the `tungstenfabric/tf-devstack` and which should be the preferred dev environment. It is worth pointing out that this repo is a fork of the juniper /contrail-dev-env repo. It is unclear how these repos are maintained and what support the user can expect when using these repositories. From what I can tell, the juniper/contrail-dev-env repository was used to build the actual release. What is the plan for these repositories?
- A major challenge today is that the manifests which are tracked in this repo are not versioned, so it is impossible to know what are the appropriate manifests for a specific version of TF.
 - I have not found a central document which covers the different manifest parameters and what they are responsible for. The closest I have found is this merge request which introduces them into the repo docs, at least with this you can find the appropriate files.

■ Tungsten Fabric Architecture

- Currently, the very detailed TF Architecture documentation is listed under the "Start using Tungsten Fabric" section. I would recommend this gets broken out into an actual Architecture section with a brief description of to expect from that architecture document.
- Tatsuya Naganawa has put together a Tungsten Fabric Primer which covers a lot of important topics. It is available here: https://github.com/tnaganawa/tungstenfabric-docs/blob/master/TungstenFabricPrimer.md
- Tony Liu has put together a Tungsten Fabric API configuration guide: https://github.com/tonyliu0592/contrail/wiki/API-Configuration

Becoming a contributor:

- In general, the details on this page are very focused on the process to contribute to the Juniper repositories and their Gerrit (https://review.opencontrail.org). Given the fact that the actual code repos are still in Juniper, it is painfully confusing what should be documented for contributing to the code today. We have a mix of both Juniper specific details and Tungsten Fabric assets on this page, and it is extremely unclear what is relevant and what is not.
- I (Will Stevens) recommend that we clearly call out the fact that the code is in the process of moving and the process and location of the different assets and processes associated with them are documented separately.
 - Current code location, OpenContrail (Juniper Repos)
 - Code managed in Gerrit at: https://review.opencontrail.org
 - CLA for contribution is at: https://review.opencontrail.org/#/settings/agreements
 - CLA files to be signed are located at Contributor License Agreement and must be manually emailed to cla@lis
 ts.tungsten.io. Additional detail on the manual process can be reviewed here: https://jira.tungsten.io/browse
 //TFB-1417
 - If you run into issues when interacting with the <u>manual CLA process</u>, please open a jira ticket and associate it with this epic: https://jira.tungsten.io/browse/TFB-1416
 - Target code location. Tungsten Fabric (LF Repos)
 - Code managed in Gerrit at: https://gerrit.tungsten.io
 - CLA for contribution is at: https://gerrit.tungsten.io/r/settings/ (Navigate to Agreements)
 - The CLA management is automated through gerrit.tungsten.io through the Agreements settings section.
 - If you run into issues when interacting with the <u>automated CLA process</u>, please open a jira ticket and associate it with this epic: https://jira.tungsten.io/browse/TFB-1418
 - Community Jira: https://jira.tungsten.io
 - Community Wiki: https://wiki.tungsten.io/
 - These documents have some useful information, but reflect the state of development when all repositories resided with Juniper's Gerrit. An updated version would be helpful.
 - http://events19.linuxfoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/BayArea-PM1-200PM-Marc_Rapoport-Juniper-Getting-started-as-an-Upstream-Contributor-TF-Final.pdf

Summits and Events

- New features are introduced to the TF community through use of Blueprints.
 - Blueprints are tracked in Jira here: https://jira.tungsten.io/projects/TFP (which will redirect you to one of the blueprints)
 - Blueprints should be associated with a Spec. The spec is a detailed technical document which outlines the technical details associated with the feature/function change.
 - Specs are tracked in this repo: https://github.com/Juniper/contrail-specs
 - While the Blueprints track the intent, the actual work is tracked in Jira in the following section: https://jira.tungsten.io/projects/TFB (again, this will redirect to a specific issue)
 - Despite the Specs being tracked in Github, all the contribution is expected to be done through Gerrit. This is likely a point of confusion...

■ The Contribution Process

- All the code is managed through Gerrit (either the old or new Gerrit), despite all of the repositories being published on Github.
- In order to contribute, you must first sign one of the CLAs. The CLA must be associated with the contributors account in Gerrit as a CLA is a gating function for being able to accept contribution.
 - ICLA Is the 'Individual' contributor license agreement and is used when your organization does not have a CCLA which you can be associated with.
 - CCLA Is the 'Corporate' contributor license agreement and is used to associate many contributors within an
 organization to a single legal agreement.
- Once you have a CLA, you will need to install git-review to properly format and submit merge requests against the repositories in Gerrit.
- While somewhat outdated and very OpenContrail specific, the best documentation I have found which describes the contribution process is this: https://github.com/Juniper/contrail-community-docs/blob/master/Contributor/GettingStarted/gettingstarted-with-opencontrail-development.md
 - This document should be updated to reflect Tungsten Fabric and moved into the TF docs domain.
 - VM (Vicky) Brasseur (she/her) has done an initial pass at documenting the contribution process here: https://jira. tungsten.io/browse/TFB-1449

Additional Documentation Resources

- Currently, the only repository in the new gerrit.tungsten.io is the `docs` repo. In an effort to understand and document the process of
 contribution in this new Gerrit environment, we are working with this repo: https://gerrit.tungsten.io/r/admin/repos/docs
- Tungsten Fabric was provided an export of the Contrail documentation, which has been converted to RST format and is currently in the process of being sanitized prior to being incorporated into the core docs repo (above). It can be found here: https://github.com/tungstenfabric/tf-transitional-contrail-docs

⚠ Unable to locate Jira server for this macro. It may be due to Application Link configuration.

- A Tungsten Fabric training course is being developed. The content covered in this training course is available here: https://docs.google.com/document/d/1xstx1TRDGtuTeal6xks6_S9mPesCD1XXIXd4wI9zn7E/edit
 - UPDATE 9/4/19: Course (SDN Fundamentals, LFS265) is live here: https://training.linuxfoundation.org/training/software-defined-networking-fundamentals/
- A "Carbide Evaluation Guide" (CEG) is being developed privately by a Juniper employee (Dmitri Kalintsev) and the guide is <UPDATE 9
 /4/19> posted here: https://tungstenfabric.github.io/website/Carbide/CEG/docs/-
- Through the GSoC program, Fayaz Akhtar, is developing a Quickstart Guide for setting up TF as a CNI for K8s. WIP document is here: https://docs.google.com/document/d/1UaC H9OPiiWU c7KVhLL3rc29q7ZWWKDvXSo3U5EsSU/cdit UPDATE: incorporated into docs
 Auspt/CattingStarted/TEforK8s
- Alexandre Levine has put together a WIP document to outline the Tungsten Fabric CI process, which is available here: https://docs.google.com/document/d/1CMwfU_fwgf8Mlae-1z13XvhWBi3p79PKOMSALf2MGf0/edit#heading=h.m5k7iv7q6h15
- Will Stevens has developed automation to deploy K8s + TF on cloud.ca for varies demos based on the CentOS "1-line install", with adaptations to get everything working. The source code is available here: https://github.com/cloudops/tf-demo
- Juniper's official Contrail Cloud Deployment Guide (has some info relevant to TF): https://www.juniper.net/documentation/en_US/contrail5.0/information-products/pathway-pages/contrail-cloud-deployment-guide-13.0.pdf
- Juniper's Contrail + Kubernetes documentation: https://github.com/Juniper/contrail-kubernetes-docs
- Repo describing the features available per release (ish): https://github.com/Juniper/contrail-specs
- The "Kubernetes CNI Architecture" diagrams above were created with drive.draw.io. If you would like to update them, please request access to the google docs file here: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1txY503tMGHc3j_xsMUOwNOGSHmtod6Ae/view?usp=sharing
- Automated tests run by the CI can be found here: https://github.com/tungstenfabric/tf-test
- Previously some work was done to consolidate the docs at the time. This spreadsheet is that old list: https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1FXnqK6t3cmYB0EKSH_xGryKWW1BIUjih6HnJbknpCkw/edit?ts=5d2b70b6#gid=0
- KVM `tf-devstack` install guide: https://gist.github.com/csiens/386887aab41d6c8588eaed3968204487
- Hartmut Schroeder documented some scaling numbers. While the deployment tool referenced is TripleO, the information should still be useful: https://github.com/hartmutschroeder/contrailandrhosp10#21sizing-the-controller-nodes-and-vms
- The wikis attached to the original OpenContrail repositories have useful information for troubleshooting and to get a deeper level understanding of the Tungsten Fabric design/architecture. The majority of the information resides within the controller repository's wiki.
 https://github.com/Juniper/contrail-controller/wiki
- API interaction for automation
 - Tungctl create tungsten fabric objects from YAML. Uses python to convert the YAML to JSON and post it to the api.
 - iosonounrouter blog post with good vnc_api python network creation example.
 - API server documentation (latest version can be found here https://www.juniper.net/documentation/product/en_US/contrail-networking#cat=developer_resources)

Contrail API CLI https://contrail-api-cli.readthedocs.io/en/latest/

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- Tony Liu's API Configuration documents with multiple examples for python, REST/json, go, java, and heat.
 Good "day one" dive into the interaction of Contrail / Tungsten with Kubernetes: https://www.juniper.net/documentation/en_US/day-one-books/day-one-containers-kubernetes-contrail.pdf
- Work In Progress... Please contribute if you know of documentation which is not represented here...